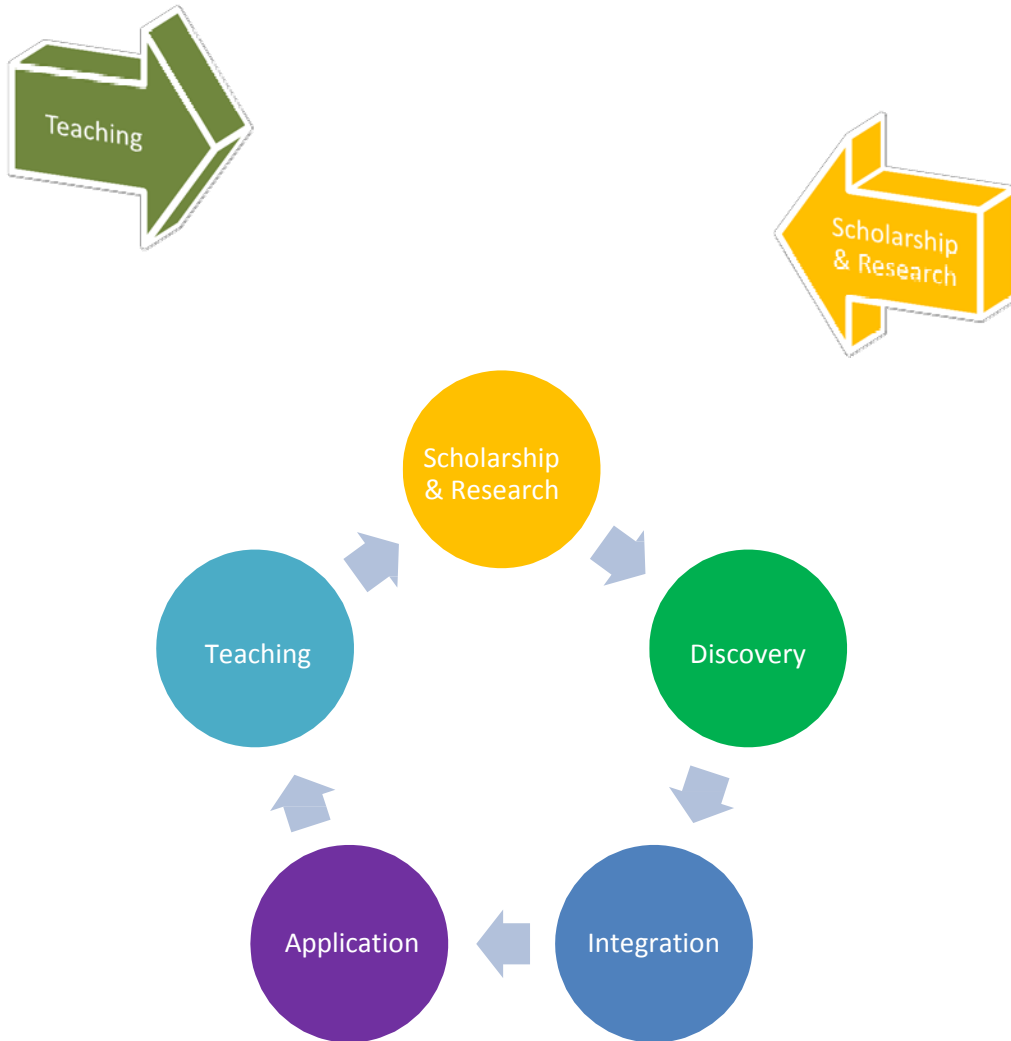


Concept Design

In Higher Education, scholarship has largely been influenced by the Boyer Model. Boyer's Scholarship Model is based on **the concept of holistic education and is framed around valuing the interdependent nature of scholarship and teaching**. The principles of **Discovery, Integration, Application and Teaching** all work together to produce sound scholarship and effective teaching practice.



Creating Knowledge through:	
a. Discovery	Investigation & Research
b. Integration	Connectedness, Convergence, Interdisciplinary
c. Application	Interaction of Theory and Practice
d. Teaching	Learning from Teaching Design and Delivery Process and Impact

Defining Scholarship (Boyer)

- a. Scholarship of discovery
- b. Scholarship of integration
- c. Scholarship of application
- d. Scholarship of teaching

Further, **Shulman** makes **explicit 3 elements** that constitute scholarship as follows:

1. The work must be made **public**.
2. The work must be available **for peer review and critique** according to **accepted standards**.
3. The work must be **able to be reproduced** and **built on by other scholars**.